

CURRICULUM VITAE

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PERSONAL HISTORY:

Place of Birth--East Liverpool, Ohio
Citizenship----United States of America
Marital Status--Married
Children-----Christopher
Patrick

EDUCATION:

1965-1969 Ursuline High School, Youngstown, Ohio
1969-1973 B.A.(biology), St. Louis University, St. Louis, Missouri
1973-1977 M.D., St. Louis University School of Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri

PROFESSIONAL TRAINING:

1977-1981 Resident, Anatomic and Clinical Pathology, St. Luke's Episcopal Hospital, Houston, Texas
1981-1982 Fellow, Forensic Pathology, St. Louis University School of Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri

MEDICAL LICENSURE:

1. Missouri

SPECIALTY CERTIFICATION:

1. Diplomate, American Board of Pathology
A. Anatomic and Clinical Pathology, 1981
B. Forensic Pathology, 1982

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS:

- 1979-1981 Lecturer in Pathology, School of Pharmacy, University of Houston, Houston, Texas
- 7/1/82-6/30/89 Assistant Professor of Pathology, St. Louis University School of Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri
- 7/1/89-6/30/96 Associate Professor of Pathology, St. Louis University School of Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri
 - 1. Pathology Residency Committee (1986-1989)
 - 2. Director, Division of Forensic and Environmental Pathology (1989-1996)
 - 3. Director, Medicolegal Death Investigator Training Course (1989-1996)
- 7/1/96-current Professor of Pathology, St. Louis University School of Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri
 - 1. Co-director, Division of Forensic and Environmental Pathology (1996-current)
 - 2. Co-director, Medicolegal Death Investigator Training Course (1996-current)
 - 3. Admissions committee, School of Medicine (2006-current)

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

- 1982-1985 Assistant Medical Examiner, St. Louis, MO
- 1985-1989 Deputy Chief Medical Examiner, St. Louis, MO
- 1985-current Deputy Medical Examiner, St. Louis County, MO
- 1985-current Diagnostic Cardiac Pathology, St. Louis University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO
- 1988-current Medical Staff, St. Louis University Hospital, St. Louis, MO
- 1986-current Deputy Chief Medical Examiner, St. Charles County, MO
- 1989-current Chief Medical Examiner, St. Louis, MO
 - Mass Casualties/Fatalities Response Planning Committee (2001)
- 1992-current Deputy Chief Medical Examiner, Jefferson County, MO
- 1999-2000 Forensic Pathology Consultant, Office of Special Counsel (John C.Danforth), Investigation concerning the 1993 confrontation at the Mt. Carmel (Branch Davidian) Complex, Waco, TX

INVITED LECTURES (Partial Listing):

- Medicolegal Death Investigator Training Course, St. Louis University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO
 - 1982-current Asphyxial Deaths
 - 1985-current Deaths Due to Bombs and Explosions
 - 1985-current Deaths Due to Firearms
 - 1988-current Introduction to Forensic Pathology
 - 1997-current Deaths Occurring in Custody
- Forensic Administration Conference, St. Louis University School of Medicine (1986)
 - Decision-Making Methods That Will Aid in Determining Standard Operating Procedure for Case Acquisition and Handling
- Washington University Dental School
 - 1984-88 Basic Forensic Pathology
- St. Luke's Episcopal Hospital (Houston, Texas)
 - 1984 Selected Topics in Forensic Pathology (5 day lecture series)

St. Louis Metropolitan Major Case Squad
1986-87 Asphyxia and Firearm Deaths
5/22/90 Asphyxia and Firearm Deaths

St. Louis Police Academy Homicide Investigation Training Course
1985-87 Asphyxia and Firearm Deaths

American Academy of Forensic Sciences Annual Meeting (1988)
Annual Lectureship in Forensic Toxicology,
"Safe Handling of Contagious Specimens"

Symposium on Care of the Multiple Trauma Patient sponsored by The University Hospital and The American Association of Critical Care Nurses, St. Louis, MO

"Mechanisms of Firearm Injuries" (5/24/89)
"Investigative Aspects of Forensic Pathology" (5/11/90)
"Interpretation of Firearm Injuries" (5/3/91)

Annual Court Conference, Missouri Association for Court Administration (5/25/89)
"The Risk of AIDS Among Courtroom Personnel"

Statewide Conference on Sudden Infant Death Syndrome, Columbia, MO (10/6/89)
"SIDS - Evaluation of the Death Scene as a Necessary Component of the Diagnosis"

Pre-hospital Trauma Symposium sponsored by St. Louis University Medical Center, St. Louis, MO
"Postmortem Perspectives" (3/2/90)
"Postmortem Forensic Examination" (9/28/90)

Southwestern Illinois Law Enforcement Commission Homicide & Criminal Sexual Assault Seminar (4/19/90)
"Modes of Violent Death"

Symposium on Pediatric Trauma ("A step beyond resuscitation for the severely injured child") sponsored by Cardinal Glennon, Children's and St. Louis Children's Hospitals (11/2/90)
"Forensic Aspects of Pediatric Trauma"

Fifth Annual Mid-America Transplant Association "Gateway to Life" Symposium, St. Louis, MO (4/26/91)
"Role of the Medical Examiner in Organ & Tissue Donation"

National Convention of the National Association of Legal Investigators, St. Louis, MO (6/18/92)
"The Role of the Forensic Pathologist in Medical/Legal Investigations"

Eighth Medicolegal Investigation of Death Seminar, West Virginia University School of Medicine, Morgantown, WV (4/3/93)

"Deaths Due to Asphyxia"
"Deaths Due to Bombings and Explosions"

Forensic Pathology Symposium, Peoria, IL (5/15/93)
"Deaths Due to Firearms"
"Deaths Due to Bombings and Explosions"

Missouri Department of Health Seminar ("SIDS-Taking Care of the Caregiver"), St. Louis, MO (6/30/93)
"Diagnosis of SIDS-Parameters and Significance"

Citizen's for Missouri's Children Seminar (Kids Count in Missouri), St. Louis, MO (11/3/93)
"What Kids Count Outcome Measures Tell Us About Child Safety"

Washington University Medical Center, Department of Neurosurgery Grand Rounds, St. Louis, MO (1/12/94)
"Interpretation of Firearm Injuries"

Washington University Medical Center, Trauma Symposium ("Crisis in the Streets"), St. Louis, MO (2/25/94)
"Recognition & Interpretation of Injuries & Evidence"

Cardinal Glennon Children's Hospital, Grand Rounds, St. Louis (4/6/94)
"Identifying Death Due to SIDS-Where are we and Where are we Going?"

International Society for Clinical Laboratory Technology (8/11/94)
"Forensic Medicine and the Laboratory"

Minnesota Coroners' and Medical Examiners' Association Annual Forensic Science Seminar (October 6-7, 1994)
"Medicolegal case management"
"Injury and Death Due to Firearms"
"Asphyxial Deaths"
"Bombs and Explosions"
"Role of the Medical Examiner in Organ and Tissue Transplantation"
"Deaths in Police Custody"

Medicolegal Investigation of Death and Injury in Child Abuse and SIDS Seminar, Federal Bureau of Investigation and the College of American Pathologist, Salt Lake City, UT (August 14, 1995)
"Sudden Infant Death Syndrome-Investigation and Diagnosis"

American Society of Clinical Pathology --College of American Pathologists fall meeting, New Orleans, LA (September 21, 1995)
"Forensic Aspects of Pulmonary Pathology"

1996 Spring Training Session, Missouri Coroners & Medical Examiners Association, Jefferson City, MO (March 14, 1996)
"Asphyxial Deaths"
"Deaths in Police Custody"

American Society of Clinical Pathology - College of American Pathologists spring meeting, Boston, MA (4/24/96)
"Medicolegal Evaluation of Deaths in Custody"

American Association of Pathologists' Assistants Annual Conference, St. Louis, MO (9/20/96)
"Medicolegal Case Management - What to Do, When to Do it & What it Means"

American Society of Clinical Pathology -- College of American Pathologists fall meeting, San Diego, CA (October 3, 1996)
"Forensic Aspects of Pulmonary Pathology"

Missouri State Public Defenders Trial Skills Workshop, Lake of the Ozarks, MO (12/96)
"Introduction to Forensic Pathology"
"Injuries due to Firearms"

American Society of Clinical Pathology -- College of American Pathologists spring meeting, Chicago, IL (April 5, 1997)
"Covert Hazards in the Work place" in "The Role of the Pathologist
in the Evaluation of Work-Related Illness, Injury and Death"

POST Blast Investigation Training, Fort Leonard Wood, MO (6/5/98)
"Forensic Pathology--Explosions"

Northwestern University Traffic Institute 21st National Vehicular Homicide/DUI Conference, Chicago, IL (7/7/98)
"Forensic Pathology and the Vehicular Homicide Case"

Department of Surgery Grand Rounds, St. Louis University, St. Louis, MO (9/3/98)
"Firearm Injuries"

Child Death Investigation Seminar; Idaho Dept. of Health and Welfare, St. Luke's Regional Medical Center CARES program, Idaho Dept. of Law Enforcement POST Academy; Boise, Idaho (9/8-9/98)

"Child Fatality Review in Missouri"

"Introduction to Death Investigation Principles"

"Evaluation of Suspected Rebreathing Incidents"

"Head and Neck Injury and Shaking"

Presentation of cases (multiple topics)

American Academy of Forensic Sciences workshop: Postmortem Pediatric Forensic Toxicology-Issues in Childhood Poisoning, Orlando, FL (2/19/99)

"Preparing for and recognizing potential toxicologically-related pediatric deaths: A forensic pathology perspective"

"Case roundup: A survey of interesting and unique cases"

American Academy of Forensic Sciences Annual Meeting, Orlando, FL (2/22/99)

"Asphyxial deaths"

Greater St. Louis Area Major Case Squad 34th Annual Retraining Session, St. Louis, MO (3/8/99)

"Evaluation of Deaths Related to Custody"

"Medicolegal Evaluation of Death and Injury due to Explosion"

POST Blast Investigation Training, Fort Leonard Wood, MO (4/20/99)

"Explosion Investigation—Role of the Forensic Pathologist"

Emergency medicine grand rounds, Barnes-Jewish Hospital, St. Louis, MO (8/10/99)

"Firearms and ballistics"

Barnes-Jewish Hospital Trauma Symposium, St. Louis, MO (2/4/00)

"Interpretation of Patterns of Injury"

Missouri Dental Association, Missouri Emergency Response Identification Team, Jefferson City, MO (2/5/00)

"Introduction to Forensic Pathology"

"Firearm Injuries"

"Investigation of Deaths Due to Explosions"

"Asphyxial Deaths"

American Academy of Forensic Sciences Annual Meeting, Reno, NV (2/24/00)

"Asphyxial Deaths"

"Gunshot Wounds"

American Society of Clinical Pathology—College of American Pathologists Spring Meeting, Boston, MA (4/8/00)

"Forensic aspects of pulmonary pathology"

Student National Medical Association, Region II conference, St. Louis, MO (11/4/00)

"Introduction to forensic pathology"

American Academy of Forensic Sciences Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA (2/22/01)

"Bombing Injuries"

Sudden Infant Death Syndrome Alliance, Chicago, IL (4/21/00)

"SIDS—Diagnostic Issues"

American Association of Legal Nurse Consultants, St. Louis Chapter, St. Louis, MO (10/26/01)

"Introduction to Forensic Pathology"

Public Agency Training Council, San Antonio, TX (11/26/01)

"Pathology Investigative Aspects of Cause, Mechanism and Manner of Death"

Department of Surgery Grand Rounds, St. Louis University Health Sciences Center, St. Louis, MO (5/1/02)
"Bombs and Explosions"

Missouri Society for Histotechnology Annual Spring Symposium, Lake of the Ozarks, MO (5/18/02)
"Case Studies in Forensic Pathology"

30th Annual Florida Medical Examiners Educational Conference, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL (8/24/02)
"Medicolegal Evaluation of Bombs and Explosions"

Mealey's National Asbestos Litigation Conference 2000, Philadelphia, PA (9/19/02)
"Low Dose Exposure Cases: The Medicine"

American Academy of Forensic Sciences Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL (2/20/03)
"Asphyxial Deaths"

Improving Patient Care Through Forensic Science, Department of Veterans Affairs, San Diego, CA (4/24/03)
"Asphyxial Deaths"

Wisconsin Coroners and Medical Examiners Association Annual Conference, Portage, WI (6/13/03)
"Explosion-related Deaths"
"Deaths in Custody"

Department of Internal Medicine Grand Rounds, St. Louis University, St. Louis, MO (11/21/03)
"Non-Arteriosclerotic Sudden Unexpected Cardiac Death in Young Persons"

American Academy of Forensic Sciences Annual Meeting, Dallas, TX (2/19/04)
"Explosion-related Deaths"

Cardiovascular Pathology Specialty Conference, USCAP meeting, Vancouver, BC, Canada (3/9/04)
"Non-Arteriosclerotic Sudden Unexpected Cardiac Death in Young Persons"

University of Michigan, Department of Pathology, Ann Arbor, MI--Visiting Professor (10/15/04)
Review of cases
"Basic Interpretation of Firearm Injuries"

Michigan Association of Medical Examiners annual meeting, Mt. Pleasant, MI (10/16/04)
"Interpretation of Firearm Injuries"
"Evaluation of Death and Injury due to Bombs and Explosions"

Mealey's Silica Litigation Conference, New Orleans, LA (10/25/04)
"The Pathology of Silica-related Diseases"

Missouri State Public Defender Winter Workshops, Lake of the Ozarks, MO (12/2/04)
"Determining Cause of Death"

American Academy of Forensic Sciences Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA (2/24/05)
"Asphyxial Deaths"

Missouri Society for Histotechnology, Lake Ozark, MO (5/20/05)
"Case Studies in Forensic Pathology—Sudden Death Related to Pregnancy"

Pulmonary Pathology Society 2205 Biennial Pathology Symposium, Lake Annecy, France (6/16/05)
"Forensic Issues in Pulmonary Pathology"

Mealey's Asbestos-Related Diseases Teleconference (10/25/05)
"Malignant Mesothelioma—101"

Defense Research Institute Asbestos Medicine Seminar, Miami Beach, FL (11/4/05)
“Causation—Thresholds of Exposure, Fiber Burden Studies and Criteria for Attribution of Asbestos-related Diseases”

Mealey’s Asbestos Medicine Seminar, Philadelphia, PA (2/13/06)
“Asbestos-related Lung Disease”
“Asbestos-related Pleural Disease—Malignant Mesothelioma”

American Academy of Forensic Sciences Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA (2/23/06)
“Deaths in Custody”

Arch Air Medical Services “Trends in Emergency Care”, St. Louis, MO (3/16/06)
“Forensics—Death Investigation”

Washington University Division of Geriatrics and Nutritional Science and Center for Aging, St. Louis, MO (3/17/06)
“The Law: What should be reported to the Medical Examiner? A look at health disparities from the Medical Examiner’s perspective”

Mealey’s Asbestos Medicine Conference, Chicago, IL (4/10/06)
“Low Dose and Secondary Exposure Cases: The Medicine and its Application in the Litigation”

Defense Research Institute Silica Medicine Seminar, Dallas, TX (6/16/06)
“Pathological Differential Diagnosis Between Asbestosis and Silicosis and Lung Cancer”

Defense Research Institute Asbestos Medicine Seminar, Las Vegas, NV (10/27/06)
“The Medical Aspects of Substantial Contributing Factor and Mesothelioma—Medical Factors to Consider”

Mealey’s International Asbestos Conference, London, UK (11/1/06)
“Medicolegal Aspects of Asbestos-related Lung Disease—Lung Cancer”

Sudden Death, Excited Delirium and In-Custody Death Conference, Institute for the Prevention of In-Custody Deaths, Las Vegas, NV (11/16/06)
“Medicolegal Evaluation of In-Custody Deaths”

Missouri State Public Defender Conference, St. Louis, MO (12/11/06)
“Cause and Time of Death”

Mealey’s Asbestos Conference: the New Face of Asbestos Litigation, Washington, D.C. (2/8/07)
“Malignant Mesothelioma—Overview, 2007”

American Academy of Forensic Sciences, Dallas, TX (2/07)
“Investigation of Deaths due to Asphyxia”

Louisiana Collaborative—Balancing Forensics and Donation, White Castle, LA (4/19/07)
“Medicolegal Investigation of Deaths in Custody”
“Role of the Medical Examiner in Organ and Tissue Transplantation”

Mealey’s Asbestos Super Conference, Scottsdale, AZ (9/27/07)
“Diagnosis of Malignant Mesothelioma—2007”

American Academy of Forensic Sciences, Washington DC (2/08)
“Medico-legal Investigation of Deaths in Custody”

Asbestos: Current Issues and Effective Litigation Tactics, Clayton, MO (4/10/08)
“The role of the pathologist in asbestos litigation”

Mealey's National Asbestos Litigation SuperConference, Scottsdale, AZ (9/22/08)
"Localized Malignant Mesothelioma"

Defense Research Institute Asbestos Medicine Seminar, Las Vegas, NV (11/7/08)
"Importance of tumor subtypes in assessing causation"

Southeastern Nova University Forensic Sciences Seminar, Fort Lauderdale, FL (11/14/08)
"Evaluation of Asphyxial Deaths"

American Academy of Forensic Sciences, Denver, CO (2/09)
"Asphyxial Deaths"

Mealey's "Emerging Trends in Asbestos Litigation" conference, Beverly Hills, CA (3/10/09)
"Significance of tumor subtypes in assessing causation"

NBI Conference, "Asbestos: Current Issues and Effective Litigation Tactics," St. Louis, MO (4/7/09)
"Significance of tumor subtypes"

Missouri Bar Association, Criminal Law and Procedure Committee Meeting, "Introduction to Forensic Pathology,"
Jefferson City, MO (5/8/09)

HarrisMartin's Midwest Asbestos Litigation Conference, "Radiation-induced Malignant Mesothelioma," St. Louis, MO
(9/25/09)

Defense Research Institute, Asbestos Medicine Seminar, Miami, FL (11/13/09)
"Molecular aspects of malignant mesothelioma"

Perrin Conference, Asbestos Litigation Conference: A National Overview and Outlook, San Francisco, CA (9/15/10)
"Asbestosis—Update, 2010"

St. Louis University, Department of Pathology "Topics in Pathology", St. Louis, MO (9/20/10)
"Update on Evaluating Injuries and Death Associated With the Use of TASER Devices"

Crime Scene Investigators' National Camp, Lake of the Ozarks, MO (10/27/10)
"Introduction to Forensic Pathology"
"Evaluation of Deaths Occurring in Custody"

American Academy of Forensic Sciences Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL (2/11)
"Evaluation of deaths due to explosions and bombs"

SOCIETIES & ACTIVITIES:

American Academy of Forensic Sciences

- Program Co-chairman, 1984 national meeting, Anaheim, California
- Plenary Program Co-chairman, 1987 national meeting, San Diego, California
- Pathology/Biology Section Secretary (1991-92)
- Pathology/Biology Section Chairman (1992-1993)
- Pathology/Biology Section Program Committee (1997-1998)

National Association of Medical Examiners

- Education and Publications Committee (1986-1996)
- Tissue Banking Committee (1986-1993)
- Committee on Pediatric Toxicology Registry (1986-1992)
- Committee on Medical Device Malfunction (1987)
- Board of Directors (1988-2005)
- Executive Committee (1989-2005)
- Secretary-Treasurer (1989-2002)
- Vice-president (2003)

President (2004)
Chairman, Board of Directors (2005)

National Association of Medical Examiners Foundation
Member, Initial Board of Trustees (2006)
Member, Board of Trustees (2006-current)
Treasurer, Board of Trustees (2006-current)

College of American Pathologists
Forensic Pathology Committee (1989-1999)
Forensic Pathology Committee (2007-current)

United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology

Society for Cardiovascular Pathology

Sudden Infant Death Syndrome Resources
Medical Advisory Board (1988-1995)

American Board of Pathology
Forensic Test Committee (1992-1997)

Mid-America Transplant Association
Board of Directors (1991-current)

American Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology
Editorial Board (1992-2009)

State of Missouri East Regional Trauma Committee
Member (1992-disbanded circa 1994)

Missouri State Child Fatality Review Board
Spokesperson, Pathologists' Network (1992-1996)

American Red Cross, Tissue Services
National Medical Examiner/Coroner Advisory Committee (1999-disbanded circa 2006)
Spokesperson (2003-2004)

Pulmonary Pathology Society

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Organ Donation Breakthrough Collaborative Leadership Coordinating Council (2004-2006)

U.S. National Institute of Justice
General forensic technical working group (2005-2007)
NIJ/NAME EMDD Literature Review Project reviewer (2007)
Peer Reviewer—Fundamental Research to Improve Understanding of the Accuracy, Reliability and
Measurement Validity of Forensic Science Disciplines (2010)

National Center for Child Death Review Steering Committee (2005-2006)

TASER International, Inc.
Scientific and medical advisory board (11/2007-current)

Academic Forensic Pathology
Editorial board (2011-current)

AWARDS:

- President's Award, Sudden Infant Death Syndrome Resources (1986)
- Health Professional of the Year (1992), Combined Health Appeal of Greater St. Louis
- Gift of Life Award, Mid-America Transplant Services and the National Kidney Foundation (1995)
- Outstanding Service Award, National Association of Medical Examiners (1999)
- Roland Quest Annual Award, Dept. of Pathology, St. Louis University (4/26/00)

PUBLICATIONS:

1. Graham, M., Butler, D. and Milam, J., "Thoracic Aortic Thrombi and Hypercoagulability," Cardiovascular Diseases, Dec. 1981, pp. 475-479.
2. Graham, M., Poklis, A., Mackell, M. and Gantner, G., "A Case of Suicide Involving the Concomitant Intravenous Injection of Barbitol and the Oral Ingestion of Arsenic," Journal of the Forensic Sciences, JFSCA, Vol. 28, No. 1, Jan. 1983, pp. 251-254.
3. Bagherian, V., Graham, M., Gerson, L.P. and Armstrong, D.L., "Double Pituitary Glands with Partial Duplication of Facial and Forebrain Structures with Hydrocephalus," Computerized Radiol., Vol. 8, No. 4, 1984, pp. 203-210.
4. Cohle, S.D., Graham, M.A., "Sudden Death in Hemodialysis Patients," Journal of Forensic Sciences, JFSCA, Vol. 30, No. 1, Jan. 1985, pp. 158-66.
5. Mackell, M., Gantner, G., Poklis, A. and Graham, M., "An Unsuspected Arsenic Poisoning Murder Disclosed By Forensic Autopsy" American Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology, 6(4):358-361, Dec, 1985.
6. Cohle, S.D., Graham, M.A. and Pounder, D.J., "Nonatherosclerotic Sudden Coronary Death," Pathology Annual, Vol. 21, Part 2: pp. 217-249, 1986.
7. Poklis, A., Mackell, M. and Graham, M., "Disposition of Cocaine in Fatal Poisoning in Man," J Analytical Toxicology, Vol. 9, Sept/Oct, 1985.
8. Graham, M., Hileman, F., Kirk, D., Wendling, J. and Wilson, J., "Background Human Exposure to 2,3,7,8-TCDD," Chemosphere, Vol. 14, No. 6/7, pp. 925-928, 1985.
9. Graham, M., Hileman, F. D., Orth, R. G., Wendling, J. M. and Wilson, J. D., "Chlorocarbons in Adipose Tissue From a Missouri Population," Chemosphere, Vol.15, Nos. 9-12, pp 1595-1600, 1986.
10. Newman, A.J., Graham, M.A., Carlton, C.G., Jr., Lieman, S.: "Incidental carcinoma of the prostate at the time of transurethral resection: Importance of evaluating every chip." J. Urol 1982; 128:948-50.
11. Hope, W., William, J., Gantner, G. and Graham, M., "Unacceptable Causes of Death," Metro Medicine, pp. 432-435, September, 1986.
12. Sotelo-Avila, C., Graham, M., Hanby, D. and Rudolph, A., "Nevus Cell Aggregates in the Placenta--A Histochemical and Electron Microscopic Study," Am J Clin Path 1988; 89:395-400.
13. Cohle, S., Graham, M., Dowling, G. and Pounder, D., "Sudden Death and LeftVentricular Outflow Disease," Pathology Annual 1988 (Part 2): 97-124.
14. Cohle, S., Trestrail, J., Graham, M., Oxley, D., Walp, B. and Jachimczyk, J., "Fatal Pepper Aspiration," Am J Dis Child 1988:633-636

15. Cohle, S., Graham, M., Sperry, K. and Dowling, G., "Unexpected Death Due to Infective Endocarditis," *Journal of the Forensic Sciences, JFSCA*, Vol 34, No. 6, Nov. 1989, pp 1374-1386.
16. Poklis, A., Graham, M., Maginn, D., Branch, C. and Gantner, G., "Phencyclidine and Violent Deaths in St. Louis, Missouri: A Survey of Medical Examiners' Cases from 1977 through 1986," *Am J Drug Alcohol Abuse*, 16(3&4), pp 265-274 (1990).
17. Kemp, J., Kowalski, R., Burch, P., Graham, M. and Thach, B., "Unintentional Suffocation by Rebreathing: A Death Scene and Physiological Investigation of a Possible Cause of Sudden Infant Death," *J Pediatr* 1993; 122:881-6
18. Miller, L., Wesp, A., Jennison, S., Graham, M., Martin, T., McBride, L. Pennington, D. and Peigh, P., "Vascular Rejection in Heart Transplant Recipients," *J Heart Lung Transplant*, 1993; 12:S147-52.
19. Zimmerman, S., Adkins, D, Graham, M., Petruska, P., Bowers, C., Vrahnos, D. and Spitzer, G., "Case Report: Irreversible, Severe Congestive Cardiomyopathy Occurring in Association with Interferon Alpha Therapy," *Cancer Biotherapy* 1994; 9:291-299.
20. Tracy, T.F., Silen, M.L. and Graham, M.A., "Delayed Rupture of the Abdominal Aorta in a Child Following a Suspected Handlebar Injury," *J Trauma*, 1996; 40:119-120.
21. Filkins, J.A., Cohle, S., Levy, B.K. and Graham, M.A., "Unexpected Deaths Due to Colloid Cysts of the Third Ventricle," *J Foren Sci, JFSCA*, 1996; 41:521-523.
22. Donoghue, E.R., Graham, M.A., Jentzen, J.M., Lifschultz, B.D., Luke, J.L., and Mirchandani, H.G., "Position paper: Criteria for the Diagnosis of Heat-Related Deaths," *National Association of Medical Examiners, Am J Forensic Med & Pathol* 1997; 18(1):11-14
23. Winters, G.L., McManus, B.M., for the Rapamycin Cardiac Rejection Treatment Trial Pathologists, "Consistencies and Controversies in the Application of the International Society of Heart and Lung Transplantation Working Formulation for Heart Transplant Biopsy Specimens," *J Heart and Lung Transplantation*, 1996; 15:728-735.
24. Long, C., Crifasi, J., Maginn, D., Graham, M., and Teas, S., "Comparison of Analytical Methods in the Determination of Two Venlafaxine Fatalities," *J Analytic Tox*, 21:166-169, 1997.
25. Graham, M and Hutchins, G, "Forensic Pathology—Pulmonary Pathology," *Clin Laboratory Med*, 1998; 18:241-262.
26. Randall BB, Fierro MF and Froede RC for the Members of the Forensic Pathology Committee, College of American Pathologists, "Practice Guideline for Forensic Pathology," *Arch Pathol Lab Med*, 1998; 122:1056-1064
27. Kemp J, Unger B, Wilkins D, Psara R, Ledbetter T, Graham M, Case M and Thach B, "Unsafe Sleep Practices and an Analysis of Bedsharing Among Infants Dying Suddenly and Unexpectedly: Results of a Four-Year, Population-based, Death-scene Investigation Study of Sudden Infant Death Syndrome and Related Deaths," *Pediatrics*, 2000; 106(3). URL:<http://www.pediatrics.org/cgi/content/full/106/3/e41>
28. Case ME, Graham MA, Corey Handy T, Jentzen JM and Monteleone J: The National Association of Medical Examiners Ad Hoc Committee on Shaken Baby Syndrome, "Position Paper on Fatal Abusive Head Injuries in Infants and Young Children," *Am J Forensic Med and Pathol*, 2001; 22(2):112-122
29. Unger B, Kemp JS, Wilkins D, Psara R, Ledbetter T, Graham M, Case M and Thach BT, "Racial disparity and modifiable risk factors among infants dying suddenly and unexpectedly," *Pediatrics*, 2003; 111(2):E127-31.
30. Pinckard JK and Graham MA, "Heart valve tissue donation does not preclude the diagnosis of clinically significant pediatric cardiac abnormalities," *Am J Forensic Med Pathol*, 2003; 24:248-253.
31. Pinckard JK and Graham MA, "Pediatric Heart Valve Tissue Donation," *ASCP Check Sample (FP04-1)*, 2004; 46(1):1-9.
32. Pinckard, JK and Graham MA, "Fat Embolism," *ASCP Check Sample (FP04-3)*, 2004; 46(3):25-37

33. Bhalodolia r, Cortese C, Graham M and Hauptman P, "Fulminant Acute Cellular Rejection with Negative Findings on Endomyocardial Biopsy", J Heart and Lung Transplantation 2006;25:989-92
34. Pinckard JK, Wetli CV and Graham MA, "National Association of Medical Examiners Position Paper on the Medical Examiner Release of Organs and Tissues for Transplantation," Am J Forensic Med Pathol 2007; 28: 202-207
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